

National Association of Student
Financial Aid Administrators Presents ...

What You Need to Know About Financial Aid

September 2025



Cuyahoga Community College

Campus Director, Financial Aid & Scholarships

GABE CRENSHAW

Topics We Will Discuss

- What is financial aid, cost of attendance (COA), student aid index (SAI), and financial need?
- Categories, types, and sources of financial aid
- Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®)
- Special and unusual circumstances
- New for 2026-27



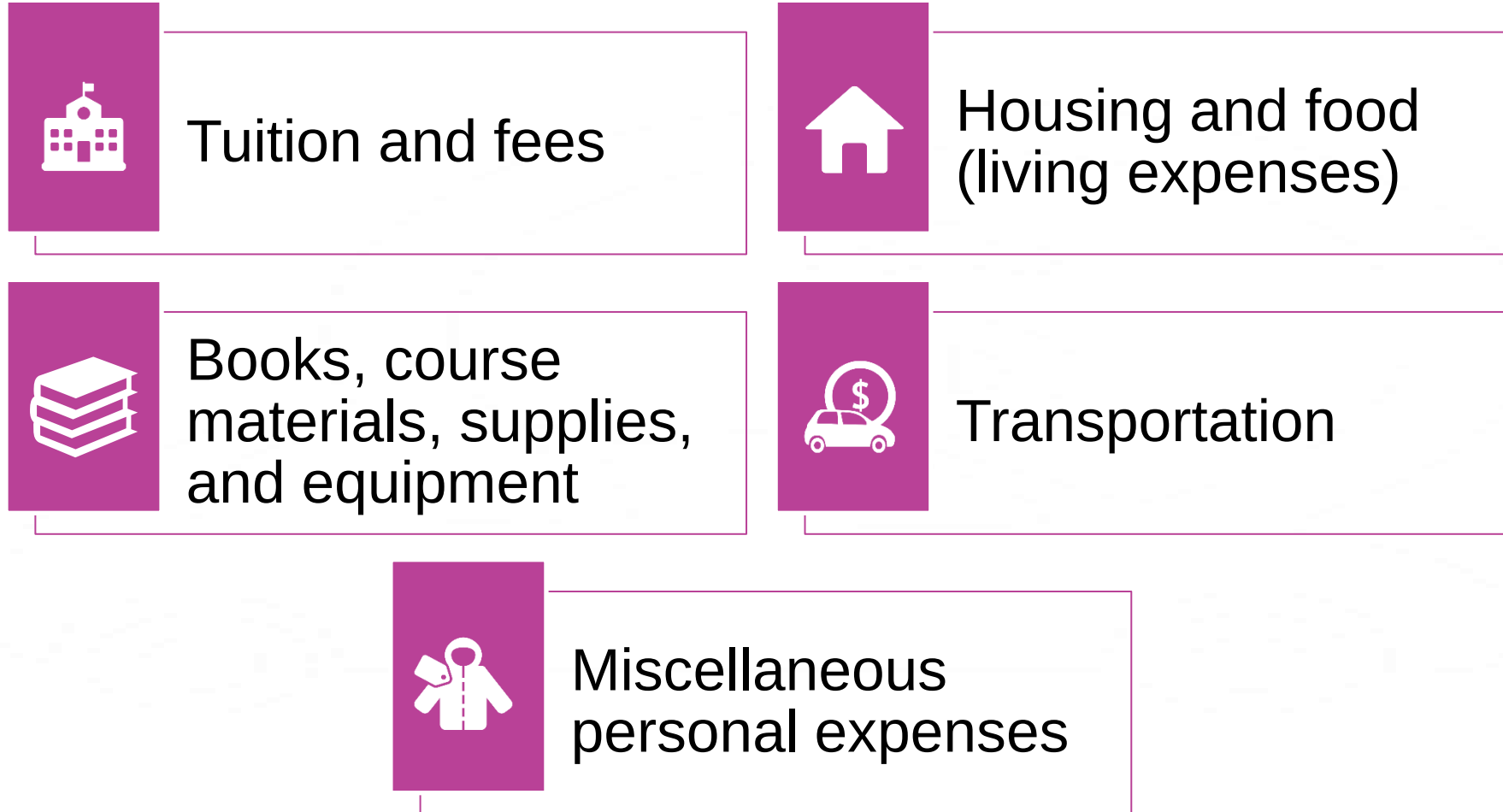
**Unless otherwise noted, screenshots are taken from the U.S. Department of Education's 2026-27 FAFSA® Preview Presentation, August 2025*

What Is Financial Aid?

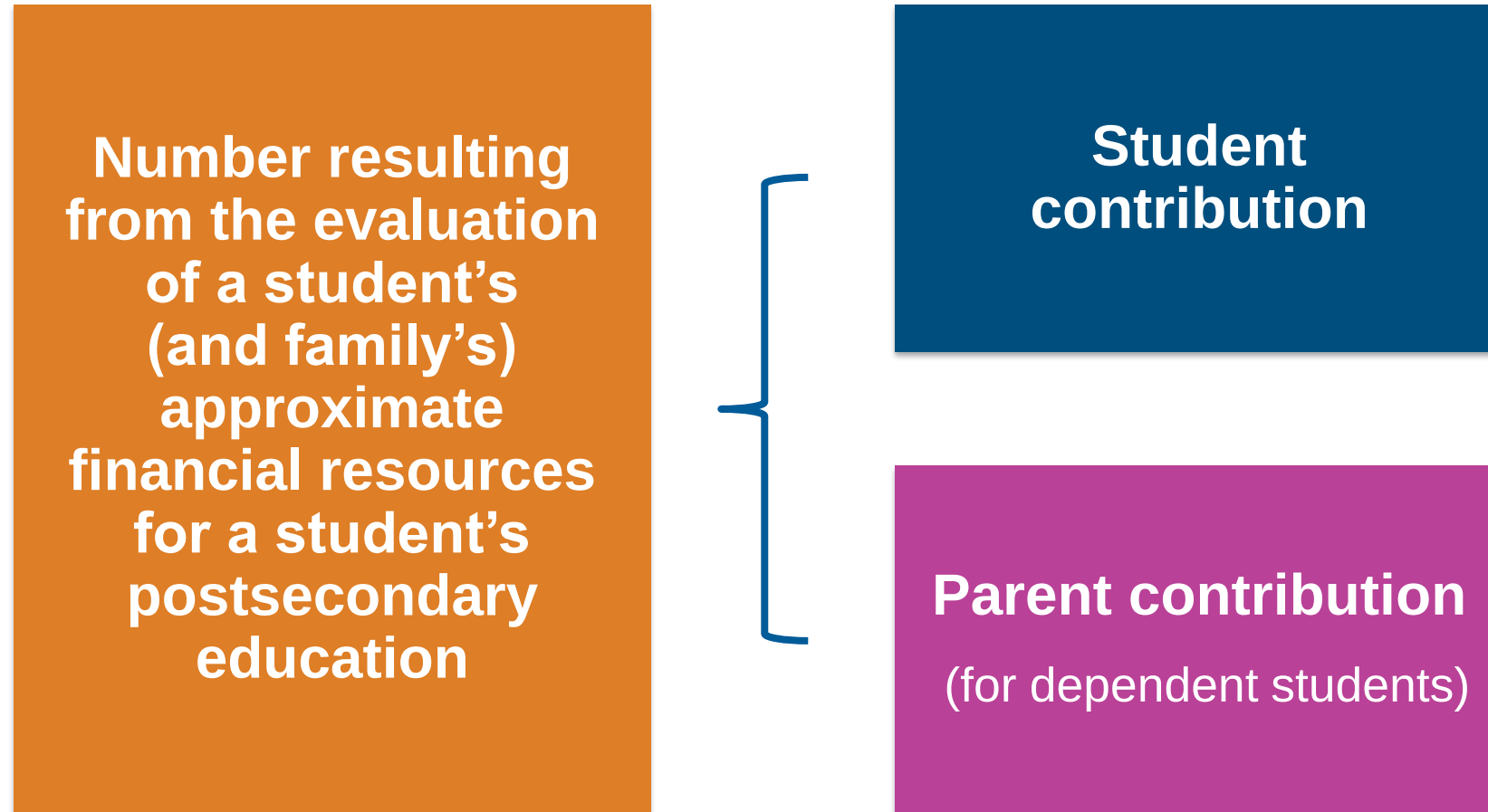
Financial aid consists of funds provided to students and families to help pay for postsecondary educational expenses



What Is Cost of Attendance (COA)?



What Is Student Aid Index (SAI)?



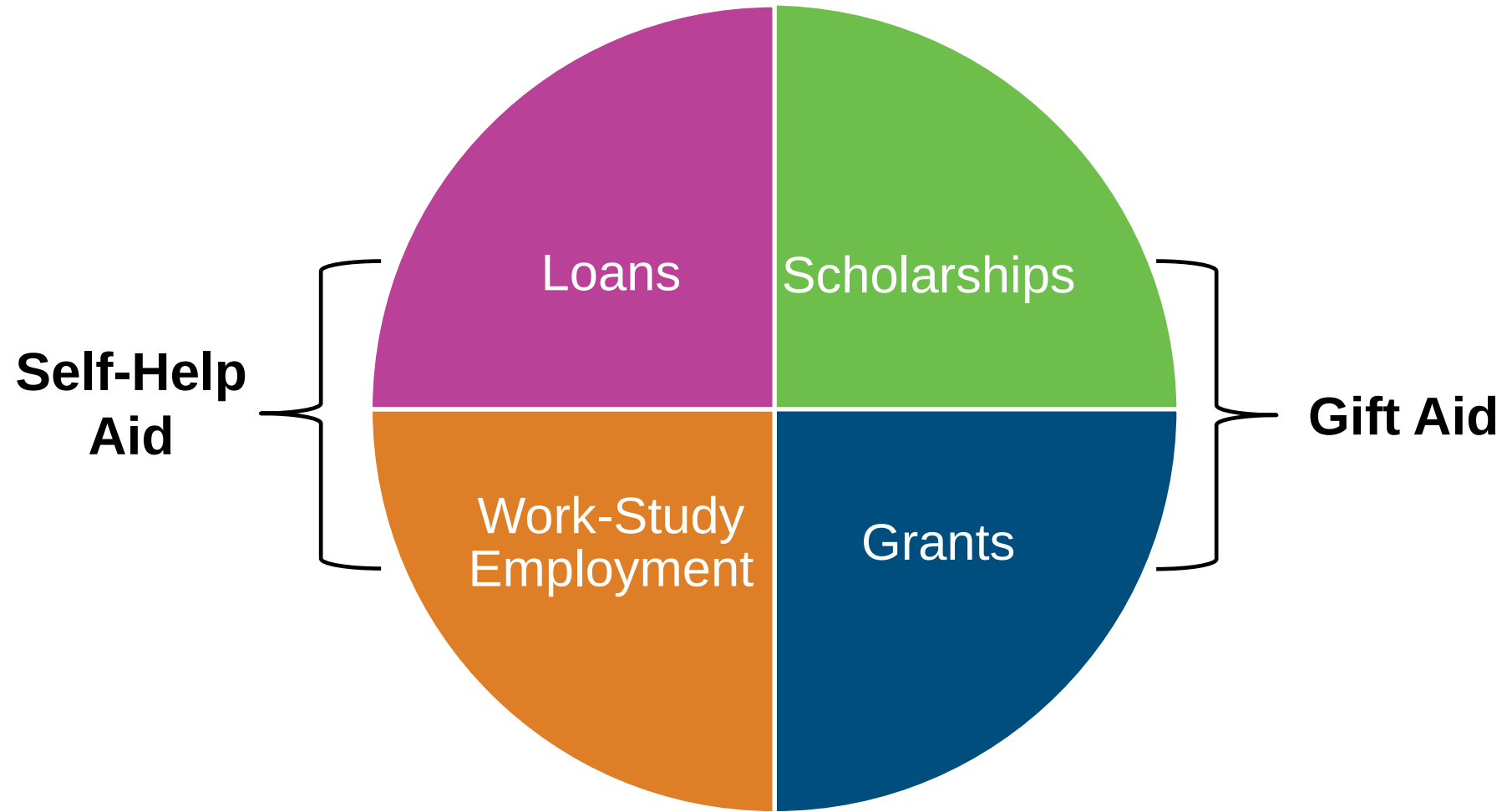
What Is Financial Need?

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Cost of attendance (COA)} \\ &- \text{Student aid index (SAI)} \\ &= \text{Financial need} \end{aligned}$$

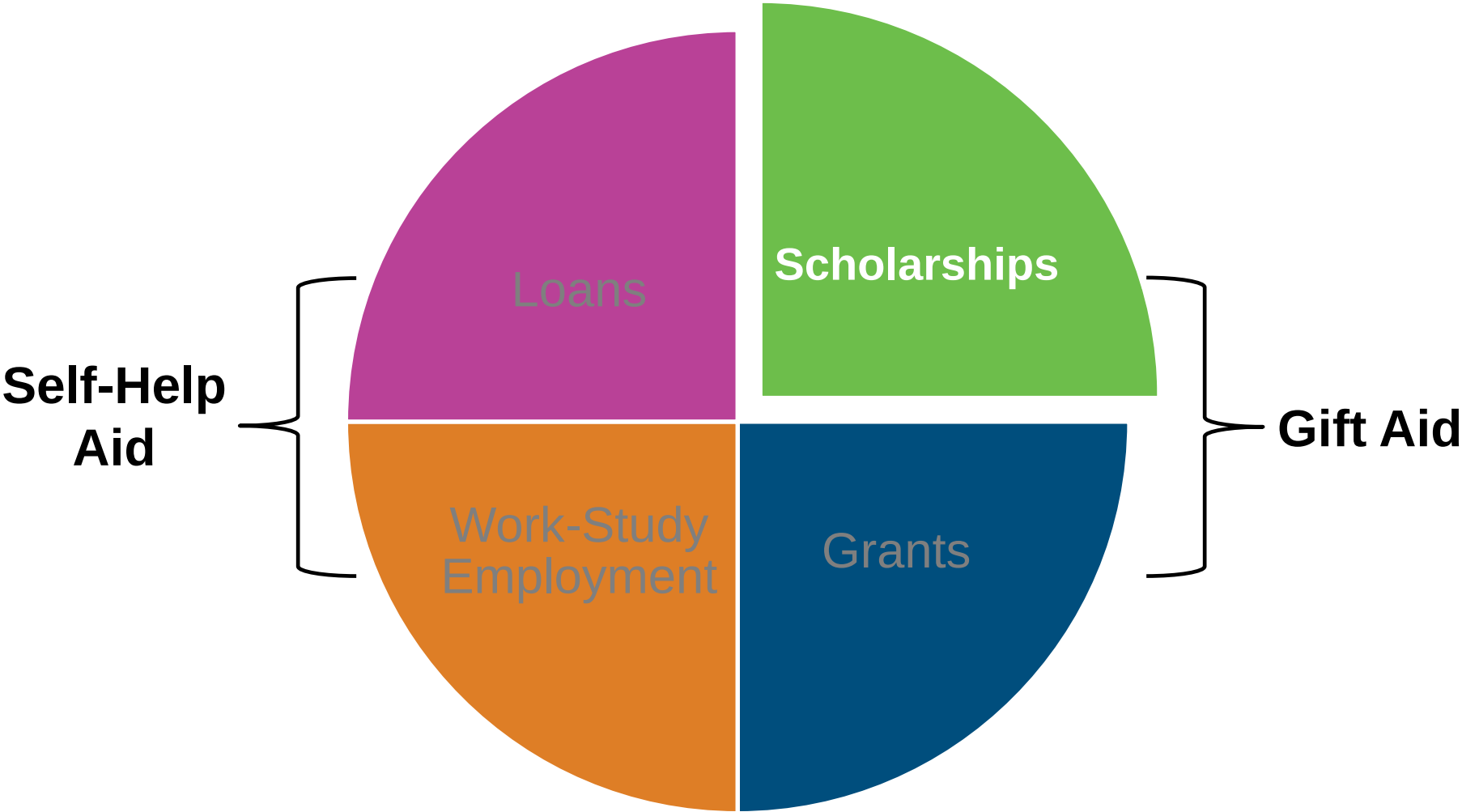
Categories of Financial Aid



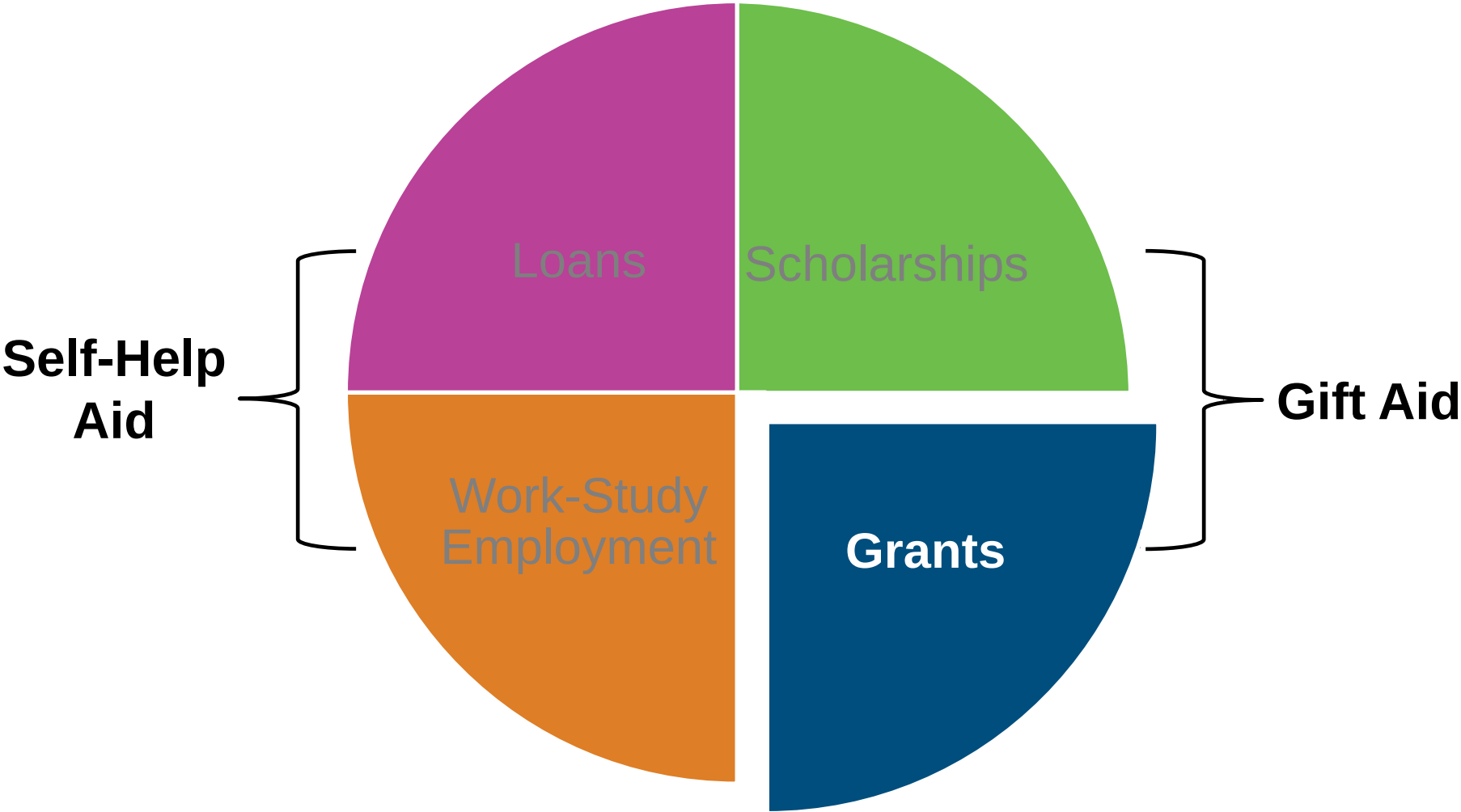
Types of Financial Aid



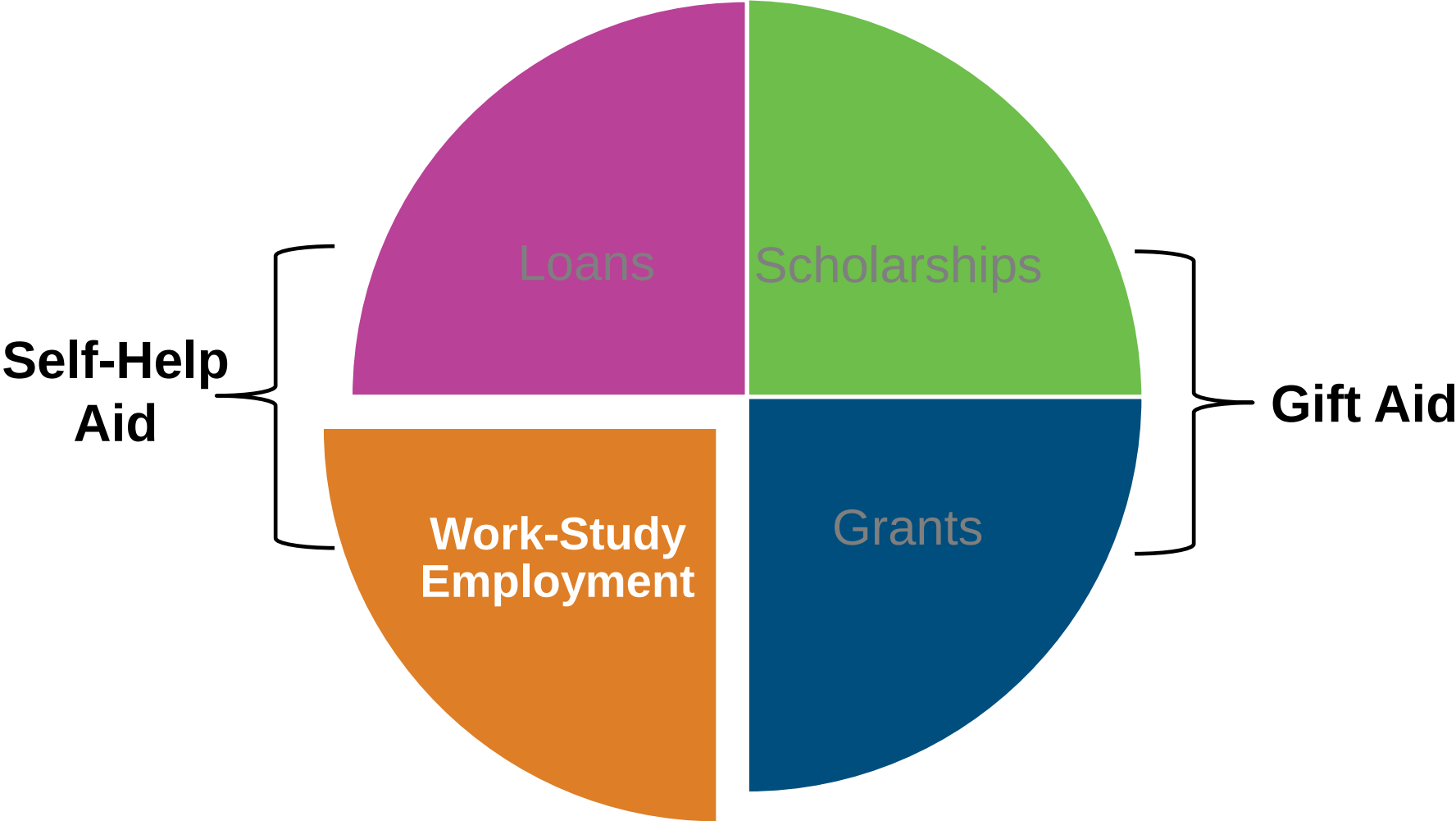
Scholarships



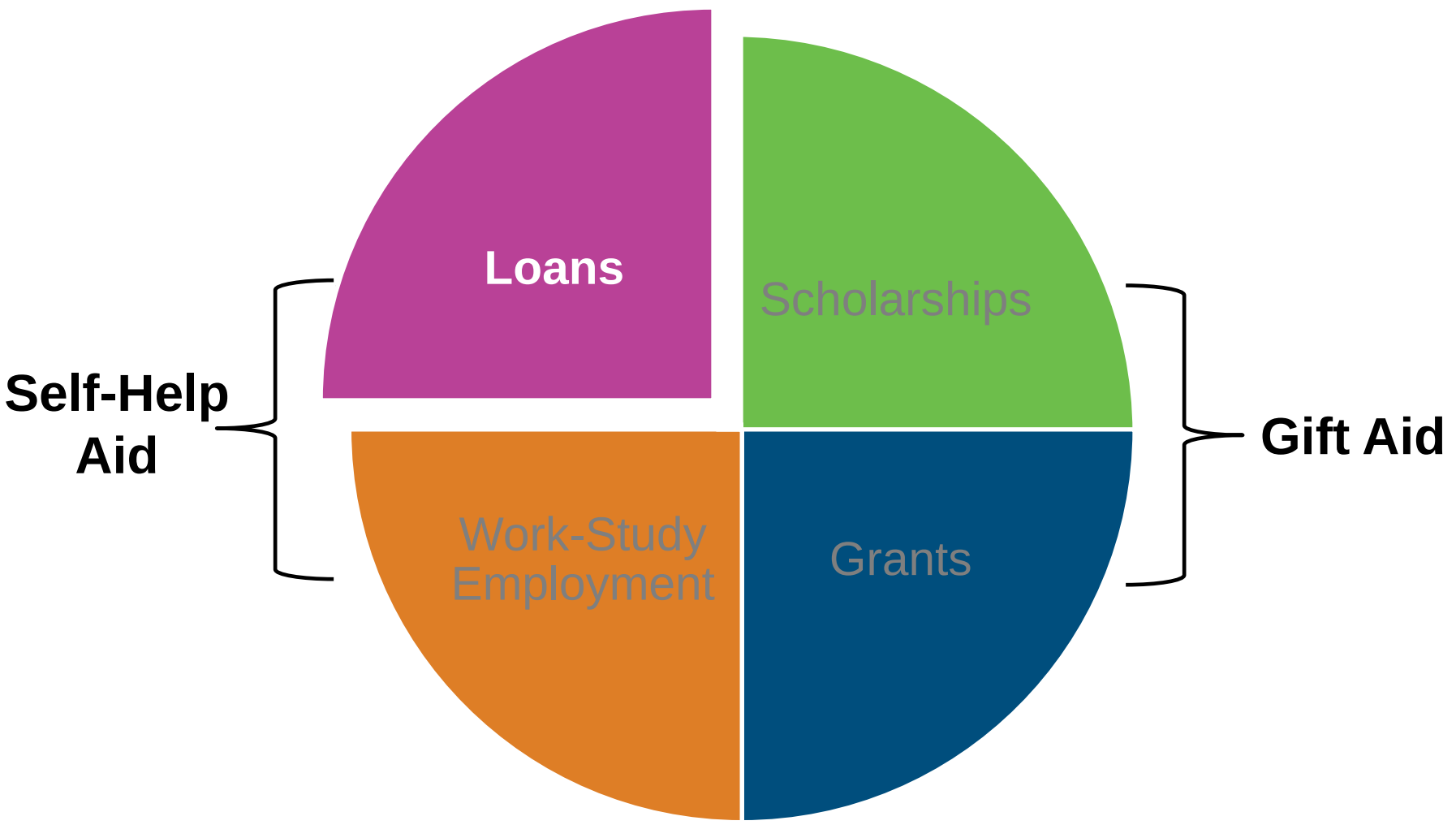
Grants



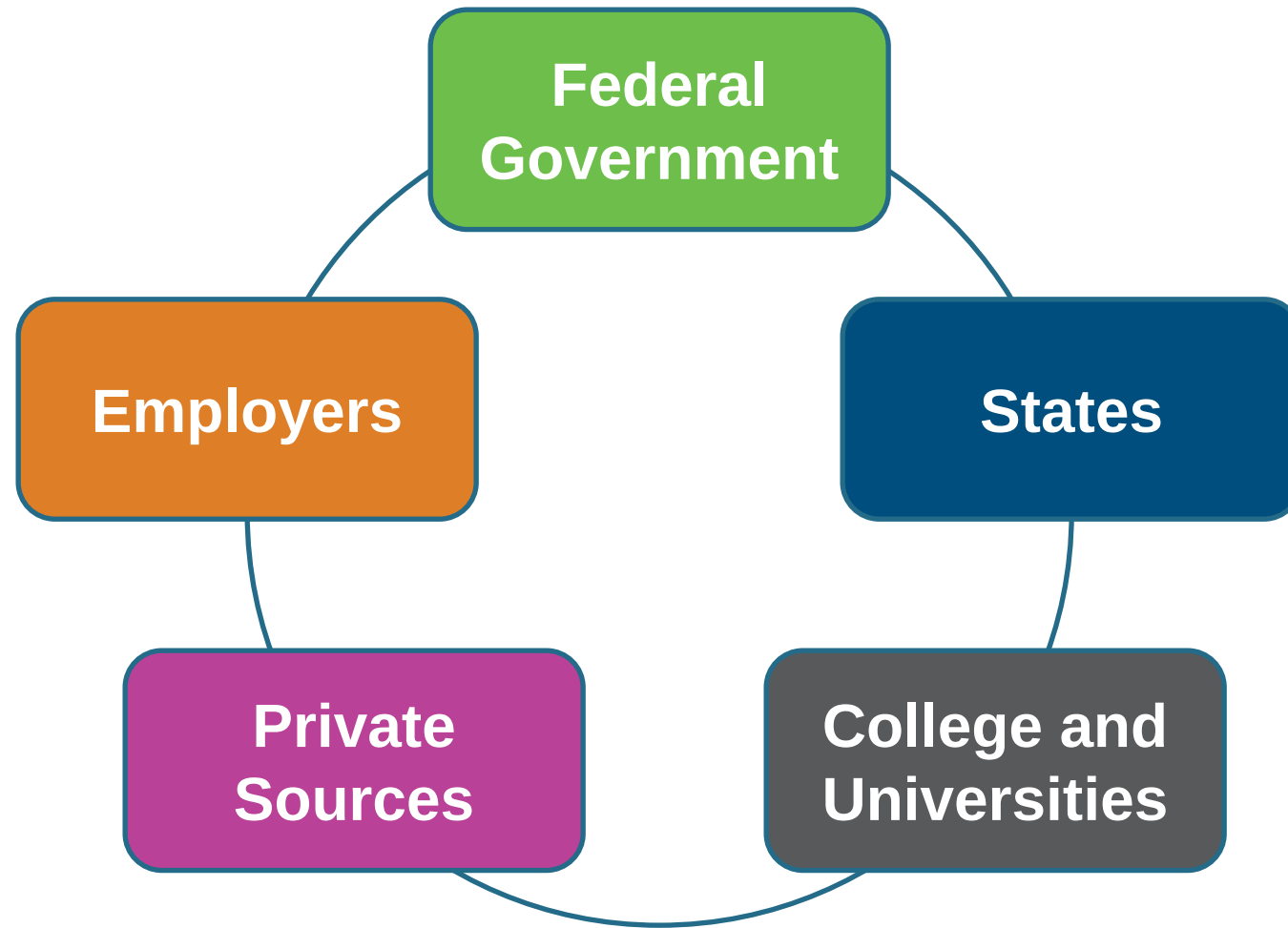
Work-Study Employment



Loans



Sources of Financial Aid



Federal Government

Largest source of financial aid

Aid provided primarily based on financial need

Must apply each year using the FAFSA

Eligibility requirements must be met

Federal Student Aid Programs

Federal Pell Grant*

Federal Supplemental
Educational
Opportunity Grant
(FSEOG)

Teacher Education
Assistance for College
and Higher Education
(TEACH) Grant

Federal Work-Study
(FWS)

Federal Direct Student
Loans (Direct Loans)

**Federal Direct PLUS
Loans***

**Changes to program effective with 2026-27 award year*

Federal Pell Grant Changes



- Creation of Workforce Pell Grant
- Limitations on Pell Grant eligibility
 - Student is not eligible for the Pell Grant if:
 - SAI exceeds twice the maximum Pell Grant amount; or
 - Student's nonfederal grants and scholarships cover entire COA (even if otherwise eligible)

Parent PLUS Changes



- New borrowers on or after July 1, 2026:
 - Annual loan limit: \$20,000 per dependent student
 - Aggregate loan limit: \$65,000 per dependent student
- Legacy borrowers may borrow at previous loan limits for the shorter of:
 - 3 academic years; or
 - Time for student to complete program

States

Residency requirements usually apply

Aid may be provided based on
both merit and need

Use information from the FAFSA
and/or state aid applications

Deadlines vary by state

Colleges and Universities

Aid provided based on both merit and financial need

Aid may be gift aid or self-help aid

Use information from the FAFSA
and/or institutional applications

Deadlines and application requirements
vary by institution

Private Sources

Foundations, businesses, churches, civic,
and charitable organizations

Deadlines and applications procedures vary

Begin researching private sources early

Employers

May have scholarships available
to the children of employees

May have educational benefits for their employees

Federal Student Aid Estimator

- Early estimation regarding SAI and possible Title IV aid available
- Requires demographic, income, and asset information



<https://studentaid.gov/aid-estimator>

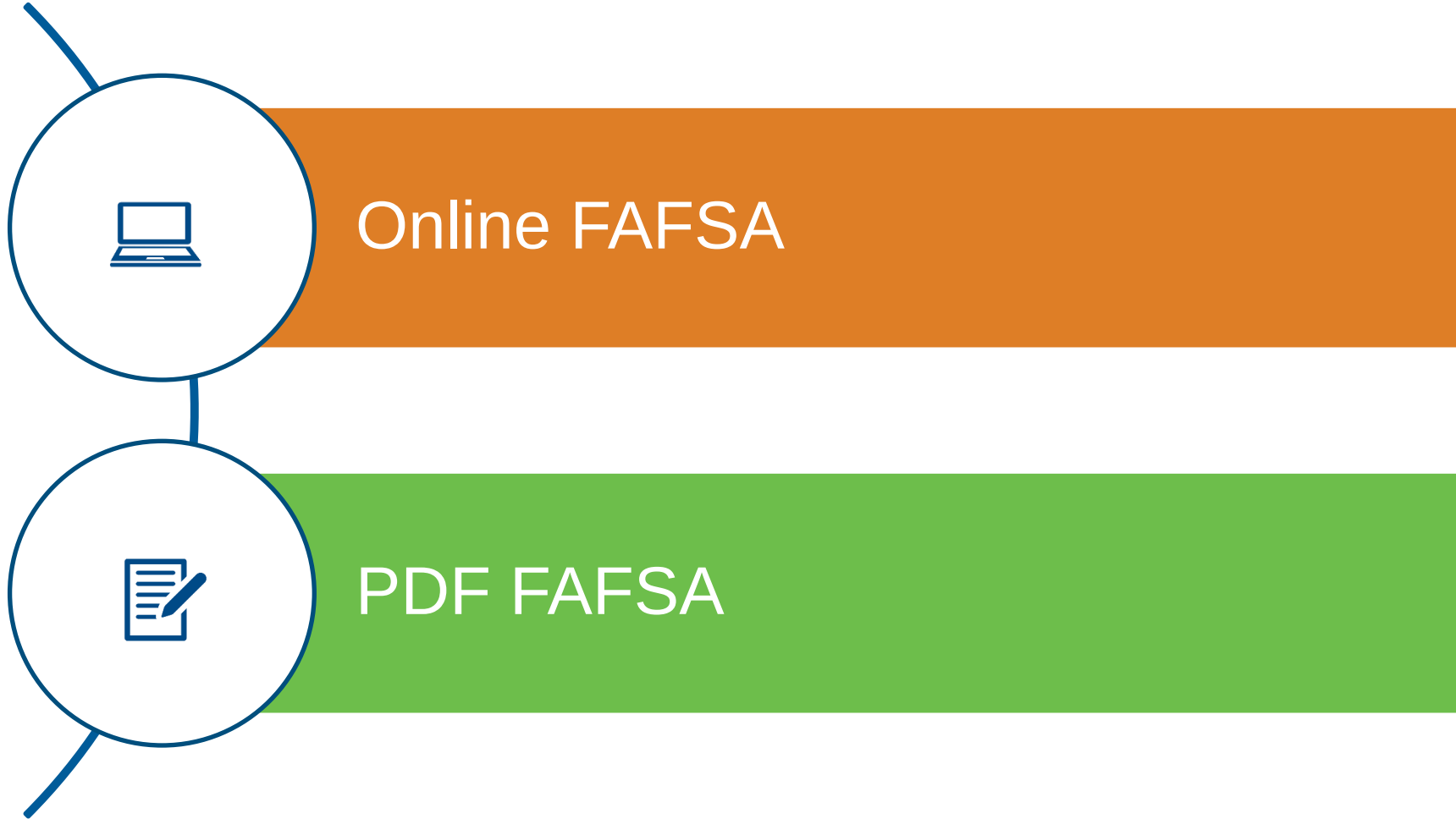
Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®)

- Collects demographic and financial information
- Information used to calculate the student aid index (SAI)
- Colleges use SAI to offer financial aid
- Available in English and Spanish
 - Assistance available in additional languages

Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)

- May be filed at any time during an academic year, but typically no earlier than October 1st prior to the academic year for which the student requests aid
- **For the 2026-27 academic year, the FAFSA will be available by October 1, 2025**
- Colleges may set FAFSA priority dates

Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)



Benefits of Using Online FAFSA

- Simplified application process
- Built-in edits to prevent costly errors
- Skip-logic allows student and/or parent to skip unnecessary questions
- No need to manually enter federal tax information (FTI)
- More timely submission of original application and any necessary corrections
- More detailed instructions and “help” for common questions
- Ability to check application status online

StudentAid.gov Account Username and Password (FSA ID)

- Used for FAFSA completion and access to certain U.S. Department of Education websites
- Student and parent must create own FSA ID
- May be used throughout financial aid process, including subsequent school years
- Only the owner should create an FSA ID

Create an Account

Whether you're a student, parent, or borrower, you'll need to create your own account to apply for, receive, and manage your federal student aid.

[Get Started](#)

Already have an account? [Log In](#)

What You Can Do With Your Account

You must have an account to do the following:

- Fill out the *Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®)* form online
- Complete other online forms (such as the *Master Promissory Note*) required to receive aid
- Review the federal student aid you've received

What You'll Need

- Your Social Security number (if applicable)
- Your own email address

Apply at <https://studentaid.gov/fsa-id/create-account/launch>



Online FAFSA

FederalStudentAid
AN OFFICE OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

FAFSA® Form ▾Grants and Loans ▾Loan Repayment ▾Loan Forgiveness ▾

BILL ▾

Get Money To Help Pay for School

Use the *Free Application for Federal Student Aid* (FAFSA®) form to apply for financial aid for college, career school, or graduate school.

Start a 2026–27 FAFSA® Form
[Start New Form](#)

Edit a 2026–27 FAFSA® Form
[Edit Existing Forms](#)

Accept an Invitation for a 2026–27 FAFSA® Form
[Accept an Invitation](#)

Need the 2025–26 FAFSA Form?

[Start New Form](#) | [Edit Existing Forms or Accept an Invitation](#)

Check FAFSA® Deadlines for the State You Live in

Some states and schools use information from the FAFSA® form to determine your eligibility for their grants, scholarships, and loans. Check your state's deadlines here!

Missing a state deadline doesn't impact your eligibility for federal student aid, so fill out your FAFSA form even if your state deadline has passed.

School Year

▾

State of Residence

▾

[Find Deadlines](#)

[View All FAFSA Deadlines](#)

Who should complete the FAFSA® form?

Any student, regardless of income, who

30 minutes

How long will it take?

It takes most people 30 minutes to fill out the FAFSA form, including

What do I need?

- Verified account username and password (FSA ID)

© 2025 NASFAA Slide 29

Online FAFSA

FAFSA[®] FORM 2026–27

Hot air balloons and clouds

Welcome, Alex,
to the FAFSA[®] Form

Hot air balloons and clouds

I am starting the FAFSA form as a

☐ Student 

☐ Parent 

Did you receive an invitation code?

[Enter Code](#)

Previous

Continue

FAFSA Contributors

FAFSA[®] FORM 2026–27

Student Alex Tran

Understanding the FAFSA[®] Form

2 of 4

Contributors to the FAFSA[®] Form

Who Is a Contributor on the FAFSA[®] Form?

Who is a contributor on the FAFSA[®] form?

Watch on YouTube

Parents or Spouses

Your answers on the FAFSA[®] form will determine if any contributors (your spouse, your biological or adoptive parent[s], or your parent's spouse) need to be identified. These contributors will complete their own sections of the form and are asked to provide personal and financial information, but they won't be financially responsible for your education.

How To Invite

Contributors will need to log in with their own StudentAid.gov account username and password to provide their information. To invite a contributor to a FAFSA form, you'll need to provide their email address.

Which parent is considered a contributor? ▼

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FUTURE Act Direct Data Exchange (FA-DDX)

- Allows for an individual's federal tax information (FTI) to be directly transferred from the IRS to the FAFSA
- Consent is required by all contributors on FAFSA
- IRS transfers information to populate FAFSA income questions for most tax filers
- Eliminates manual entry of tax and income information

PDF FAFSA

- Can use the PDF FAFSA to review questions that will be asked on online FAFSA for student and parent(s), if applicable

FAFSA_26-27_Reg_en_2025-04-28 Do not submit 2026-27

July 1, 2026 – June 30, 2027

Federal Student Aid **FAFSA® Form**
AN OFFICE OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Free Application for Federal Student Aid**
OMB No. 1845-0001

For help in filling out the FAFSA form, go to [StudentAid.gov/fafsa/help](https://studentaid.gov/fafsa/help) or call 1-800-4-FED-AID (1-800-433-3243).

Student

► The student must complete this section.

FAFSA_26-27_Reg_en_2025-04-28 Do not submit 2026-27

Parent

► See "Who must provide information on the FAFSA form?", on page 3, to determine if a parent must complete this section. Questions 30–41 apply to the student's parent. Leave blank any questions that don't apply to the parent.

30 Parent Identity Information (See Notes page 21.)
 The parent's full legal name, for example, as it appears on their Social Security card.

First name

Middle name

Last name

Suffix (e.g., Jr. or III) Date of birth / / Social Security number (SSN) - -
MM / DD / YYYY If the parent does not have an SSN, enter all zeros.

Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN) - -
If the parent does not have an ITIN, leave this field blank.

31 Parent Contact Information (See Notes page 21.)

Mobile phone number - -

Email address Continue on next line.

Permanent mailing address Continue on next line.

City Include apt. number. State

ZIP code - Country

32 Parent Current Marital Status (See Notes page 21.)

☐ Single (never married) ☐ Unmarried and both legal parents living together ☐ Married (not separated) ☐ Remarried ☐ Separated ☐ Divorced ☐ Widowed

33 Parent State of Legal Residence (See Notes page 21.)

State Usually, this is the state where the parent lives. Date the parent became a legal resident / /
MM / YYYY If the parent was born in their state of residence and hasn't moved out of state since, enter the parent's date of birth. Otherwise, enter the date the parent moved to their state of residence.

Student

7

Source: 2026-27 FAFSA Draft

Student Information

- Identity and contact information
- Consent for FTI transfer from IRS
- Marital status
- College plans
- Personal and unusual circumstances

Student Dependency Status

FAFSA® FORM 2026-27 Student Alex Tran Save FAFSA Menu

1 Personal Circumstances 2 Demographics 3 Financials 4 Coreges 5 Signature

Your Dependency Status

Dependent Student
Based on your answers, you're a dependent student. This means you must provide parent information on your FAFSA® form. This information helps determine how much federal student aid you're eligible to receive.

Direct Unsubsidized Loan Only
Are the student's parents refusing to provide their information on this FAFSA® form? ⓘ
This response must be "No" for the student to be considered for Federal Pell Grant eligibility and most other types of federal student aid.

☒ Yes ☐ No

Previous Continue

- Born before January 1, 2023?
- Married?
- Graduate or professional student?
- Active-duty military?
- Veteran?
- Children or legal dependents?
- Orphan, ward of the court, foster care?
- Emancipated minor or legal guardianship?
- Homeless or self-supporting and at risk of homelessness?

Unusual Circumstances

- Conditions that justify an institution making an adjustment to a student's dependency status
 - Cannot contact parent or contact poses risk to student
- Student does not provide parental data on FAFSA
 - Considered provisionally independent
- Student follows institution's process for dependency override determination

Student Information

- Demographic information
- Citizenship status
- Parents' education status
- Parent killed in line of duty
- High school information

Student Financial Information

- Tax return information
 - Minimal questions if FTI transferred from IRS
- Asset information

The screenshot shows the FAFSA 2026-27 form for Student Alex Tran. The progress bar at the top indicates the following steps: 1. Personal Circumstances (checked), 2. Demographics (checked), 3. Financials (active), 4. Colleges, 5. Contributor Invite, and 6. Signature. The 'Student Assets' section is currently displayed, with three sub-sections for reporting assets. Each sub-section includes a dollar sign, a text input field, and a decimal input field (set to .00). A help icon (i) is located to the right of each decimal field.

FAFSA[®] FORM 2026-27 Student Alex Tran Save FAFSA Menu

1 Personal Circumstances 2 Demographics 3 Financials 4 Colleges 5 Contributor Invite 6 Signature

Student Assets

Current Total of Cash, Savings, and Checking Accounts
Don't include student aid, retirement accounts, or investments.

\$.00 ⓘ

Current Net Worth of Investments, Including Real Estate
Don't include the home the student lives in. Net worth is the value of the investments minus any debts owed against them.

\$.00 ⓘ

Current Net Worth of Businesses and Farms
Enter the net worth of the student's businesses and income-producing farms. Net worth is the value of the businesses and farms minus any debts owed against them. Don't include a family business with 100 or fewer full-time employees, farms where the family resides, or a commercial fishing business and related expenses.

\$.00 ⓘ

Previous Continue

Student Section Completion

- College selection
- Parent invitation
- Review of information
- Signature

FAFSA[®] FORM 2026-27 Student Alex Tran Save FAFSA Menu

Student Section Parent Section

Pending Submission
Check With Your Contributor

Parent Contributors

Requirements for Dependent Students
Your FAFSA[®] form can't be submitted until your contributor(s) fill out their section of the form and sign it. The last contributor to sign will be able to submit the form for processing.

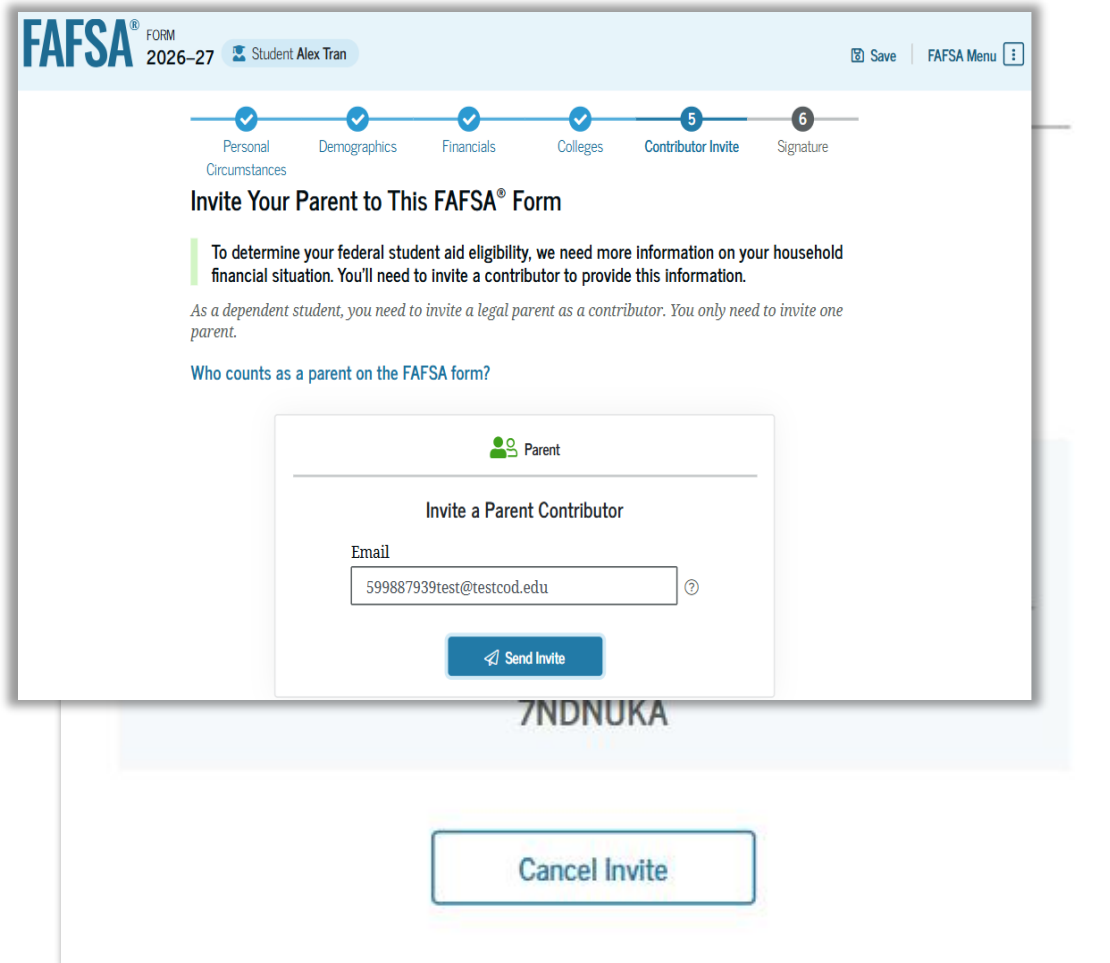
Contributor(s)	Role	Invite Code	Status
599887939test@testcod.edu	Parent	7NDNUKA	Invite Sent

Manage Invitations

Track and Manage Your FAFSA[®] Form and Contributors
Your application has been added to the "My Activity" page in your StudentAid.gov account. Visit this page to keep track of your FAFSA status; review, edit, or delete information on your form; and monitor the status of your contributor(s).

View Status

Student Invites Parents to FAFSA



The screenshot shows the FAFSA 2026-27 interface for Student Alex Tran. The progress bar indicates the 'Contributor Invite' step (5) is active, with previous steps (Personal Circumstances, Demographics, Financials, Colleges) completed. The main heading is 'Invite Your Parent to This FAFSA® Form'. Below this, a green box contains the text: 'To determine your federal student aid eligibility, we need more information on your household financial situation. You'll need to invite a contributor to provide this information.' A note follows: 'As a dependent student, you need to invite a legal parent as a contributor. You only need to invite one parent.' Below the note is the question 'Who counts as a parent on the FAFSA form?'. A modal window titled 'Parent' is open, showing the 'Invite a Parent Contributor' section. It includes an 'Email' field with the text '599887939test@testcod.edu' and a 'Send Invite' button. A 'Cancel Invite' button is visible at the bottom of the modal.

- Student enters parent email address to invite them to complete parent portion of the FAFSA
- Invitation link or invitation code can be shared directly

Parent Invitation



- Accept email invitation or use invitation link or invitation code to complete parent portion of student's FAFSA
- Parents must use FSA ID to access FAFSA

← FAFSA Home Page

Accept 2026–27 FAFSA® Invitation

Enter the code you received for the FAFSA form.

Invitation Code

Submit

Need to accept an invitation for a different year?

Go to [My Activity](#) where you can find any existing invitations for an earlier year FAFSA form.

Don't have an invitation code?

Speak with the person who invited you to the form and ensure they have sent it to your email. Check your inbox for your invitation code.

Parent Information

- Identity and contact information
- Consent for FTI transfer from IRS
- Marital status
- State of residence

Parent Financial Information

- Receipt of means-tested federal benefits in the previous two years
- Tax filing status
- Family size and number in college
- Tax return information
 - Minimal questions if FTI transferred from IRS
- Assets
- Other parent information

Parent Section Completion

- Review of information
- Signature and submission of FAFSA

The screenshot shows the FAFSA 2024-25 Parent Section completion confirmation page. At the top, it says "FAFSA FORM 2024-25" and "Parent of Raya Tran". There are "Save" and "FAFSA Menu" buttons in the top right. The main heading reads "Congratulations, the FAFSA* Form Is Complete!" with a graduation cap icon and the name "Raya Tran". Below this, it shows the "Completion Date" as "10/12/2024". The section "What Happens Next" lists three steps: 1. "Email sent" (Confirm that the student received an email version of this page.), 2. "The Student Will Receive Notification of Processing" (In one to three days, the student will receive a notification by email that their FAFSA form was processed and sent to the student's schools.), and 3. "The Student Will Receive School Communications" (We use the information collected on the student's FAFSA form to calculate their Student Aid Index (SAI). The SAI lets schools determine how much aid the student is eligible to receive. Schools will reach out to the student if they need more information. They will also contact the student with financial aid offers. Once received, the student can contact their financial aid offices directly to ask questions about their student aid packages.). At the bottom, there is a section "Track and Manage the Student's FAFSA* Form" with a "View Status" button and text explaining that the parent can check the status of the student's application in the "My Activity" section of their StudentAid.gov account.

Other Considerations

- If independent student is married, spouse information is required as well
- Consent to transfer FTI from the IRS is required for all contributors
 - Including student, student's spouse (if applicable), parent, and other parent (if applicable)
- Students, parents, and preparers may start, complete, and submit a FAFSA

Who Is Included in Family Size?

Dependent Applicants

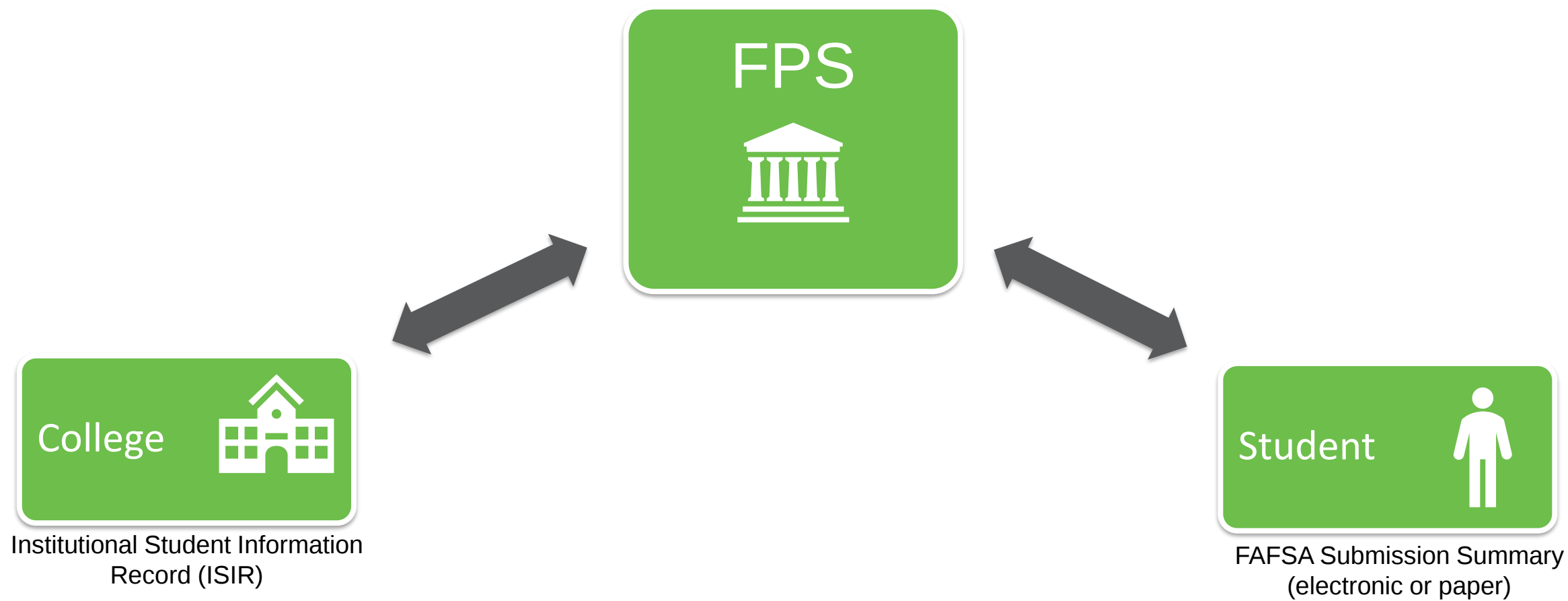
- Student
- Parent (and spouse)
- Parent's dependent children, even if they live apart from the parent because of college enrollment*
- Other people if they live with the parent*

Independent Applicants

- Student (and spouse)
- Student's dependent children, even if they live apart from the student because of college enrollment*
- Other people if they live with the student*

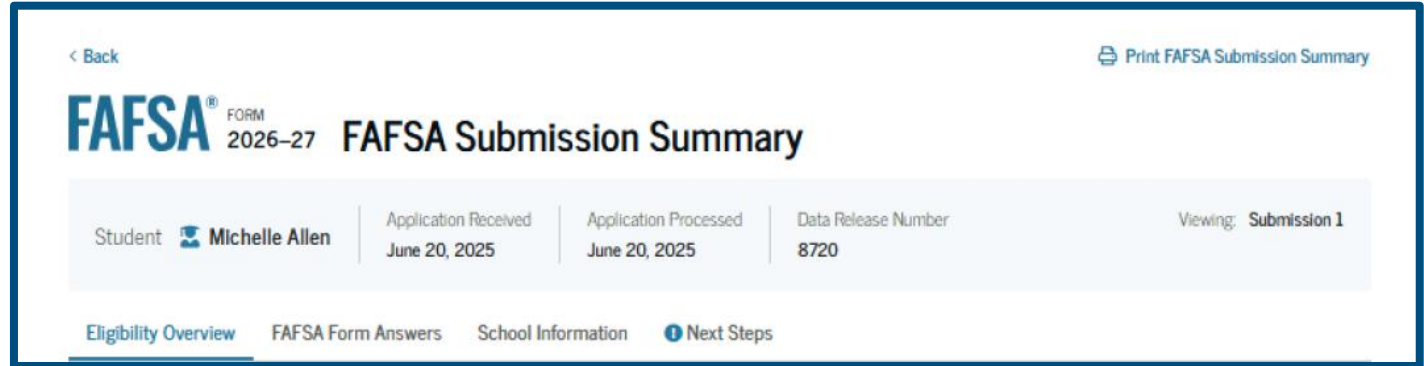
**Include only if providing more than half of their support between July 1, 2026 and June 30, 2027*

FAFSA Processing Results



FAFSA Submission Summary

- Four sections:
 - Eligibility Overview
 - FAFSA Form Answers
 - School Information
 - Next Steps
- Ability to print summary



The screenshot shows the FAFSA Submission Summary page for Michelle Allen, 2026-27. The page includes a navigation bar with a back button and a print button. The main content area displays the student's name, application received date, application processed date, data release number, and the current submission being viewed. Below this, there are four tabs: Eligibility Overview, FAFSA Form Answers, School Information, and Next Steps.

Student	Application Received	Application Processed	Data Release Number	Viewing
Michelle Allen	June 20, 2025	June 20, 2025	8720	Submission 1

Eligibility Overview | FAFSA Form Answers | School Information | Next Steps

Making Corrections

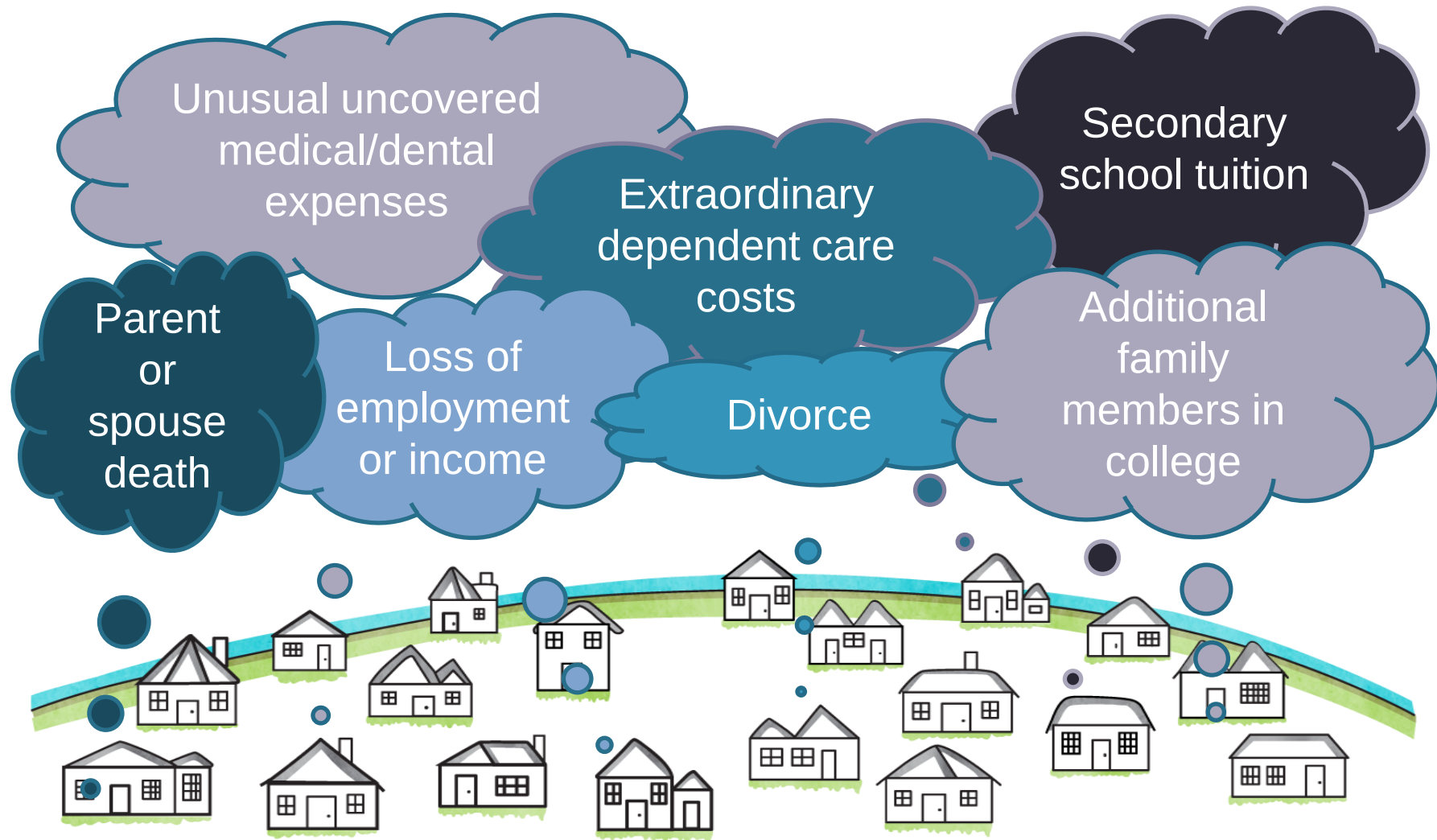
If necessary, corrections to FAFSA data may be made by:

- Using online FAFSA;
- Updating paper FAFSA Submission Summary; or
- Submitting documentation to college's financial aid office

Special Circumstances

- Different than unusual circumstances (dependency overrides)
- Unique conditions exist that cannot be documented with the FAFSA, or circumstances have changed since filing
- Student should contact institution's financial aid office for more information
- Decisions are final and cannot be appealed to U.S. Department of Education

Special Circumstances



Questions

